

# 令和3(2021)年度 入学試験問題 (1次)

## 英 語

令和3年1月23日

15時～16時

### 〈 全体的な注意事項 〉

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開けないでください。
2. この冊子の本文は、14ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明な箇所などがあつた場合には申し出てください。
3. 試験開始とともに、解答用紙の指定欄に受験番号・氏名を記入し、さらに解答用紙のマーク欄に受験番号をマークしてください。
4. 解答は解答用紙の所定の解答欄に記入してください。
5. やむを得ずトイレに行く場合や質問がある場合には、無言で手をあげ、試験監督者の指示に従ってください。
6. 解答用紙は、持ち帰ってはいけません。持ち帰った場合は、失格となります。

### 〈 マーク記入上の注意事項 〉

1. 解答は各設問ごとに指定された数だけ選び、該当する記号を塗りつぶしてください。
2. 解答には、HBの鉛筆かシャープペンシルを使用してください。
3. 訂正は消しゴムできれいに消してください。

第1問 問1～問10の英文の空所  ～  に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 I'm not sure  there'll be any seats left.

- ① how                      ② what                      ③ whether                      ④ which

問2 The roof must  before it starts raining.

- ① be repaired              ② be repairing              ③ have repaired              ④ repair

問3 In the short , the unemployment rate will go down.

- ① come                      ② make                      ③ put                      ④ run

問4 My sister is very busy  for the school festival.

- ① practice                      ② practicing                      ③ to be practiced                      ④ for practice

問5 Who is going to make a speech  behalf of your class?

- ① by                      ② for                      ③ on                      ④ to

問6  on earth did they go there in the middle of the night?

- ① What                      ② Where                      ③ Who                      ④ Why

問7 I don't understand how she can  such a good offer.

- ① break off                      ② make out                      ③ run over                      ④ turn down

問 8 You were certainly lucky—you  badly injured.

- ① could have been                      ② have been  
③ were                                      ④ will have

問 9 It was her first trip abroad so she tried to make  it.

- ① do with                      ② fun of                      ③ the most of                      ④ up for

問10 She is one of those people who cannot be  with second place.

- ① content                      ② relative                      ③ sensitive                      ④ willing

第2問 問1～問5において、それぞれ下の①～⑤の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、英文を完成させよ。ただし、解答は  ～  に入る語句の番号で答えよ。

問1 Feeling guilty, I could \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ .

- ① in
- ② him
- ③ look
- ④ the eye
- ⑤ hardly

問2 The company \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ yesterday.

- ① come
- ② to
- ③ had
- ④ their office
- ⑤ tax inspectors

問3 The explosion \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ all the surrounding buildings.

- ① as
- ② such
- ③ to
- ④ destroy
- ⑤ was

問4 The patient soon recovered to the point \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ unaided.

- ① being
- ② of
- ③ walk
- ④ to
- ⑤ able

問5 It's surprising \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_ in these articles.

- ① are
- ② how
- ③ careless mistakes
- ④ many
- ⑤ there

第3問 問1～問5の英文の下線部①～④のうちから、誤った表現を含むものを一つずつ選べ。

問1 They followed the other passengers heading to the direction of passport control.

①

② ③

④

21

問2 I'm afraid in this kind of a weather, it's best to stay home and not go outside.

①

②

③

④

22

問3 “How do you call people who live in Norway?” “They're called Norwegians.”

①

②

③

④

23

問4 Historically, nursing has been thought as a job for women, but things have changed now.

①

②

③

④

24

問5 We have always thrown a party on his birthday except for last year, and that was why

①

②

③

④

he was away on a business trip.

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第4問 次のA・Bの対話の空所  ～  に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

A

Sarah : I'm going to my health club this afternoon. Would you like to come along? You could try it out and see if .

Ryan : You belong to a health club? It seems that everyone I meet here is involved in some kind of exercise program!

Sarah : Oh, exercise is very popular nowadays, and this health club must be the best in the area. Why don't you try it today?

Ryan : I would like to get a little more exercise, but I'm not sure if a health club's the way to go.

Sarah : This club has all kinds of exercise machines and classes, a track, racquetball courts, and a sauna. It has every kind of exercise you could want.

Ryan : Well, I guess . What time should we go?

- ① I can be your ideal exercise trainer
- ② I will be able to join the fitness club
- ③ you are interested in a healthy diet
- ④ you want to take out a membership

- ① I should give up the idea of joining
- ② it can't hurt to try it just once
- ③ we'd be the last people to break the record
- ④ you'll have to exercise much harder

**B**

David : Hey, Anna, what did you think about the apartment you looked at this morning?

Anna : Oh, boy. **28**

David : Really? I'm surprised. I thought you'd love the neighborhood.

Anna : Yeah, that was the upside. The neighborhood is away from the city, so the yard was beautiful. But here's the downside: there wasn't a subway anywhere near the place! It would take forever to get to work.

David : Could you take a bus?

Anna : It wasn't on the bus route that goes to my office. And besides, there weren't any appliances. The building had a laundry room in the basement, but I really wanted one in the apartment. And I couldn't believe it didn't even have a microwave! How would I zap my popcorn every night?

David : You could always rent appliances or even **29**.

Anna : I guess so, but anyway, it had only one bedroom. We have three kids, so that's just not enough space. There were just too many downsides for me to rent that place.

David : Remember that old proverb? **30** I guess you'll just have to keep looking to find your dream apartment.

**28**

- ① I had thought about it.
- ② I was pretty disappointed.
- ③ It couldn't have been better.
- ④ It's almost like a dream come true.

**29**

- ① buy them used
- ② change your job
- ③ live somewhere else
- ④ sell the stuff off

**30**

- ① A little knowledge is a dangerous thing.
- ② Don't put all your eggs in one basket.
- ③ If at first you don't succeed, try, try again.
- ④ Imitation is the sincerest form of flattery.

**第5問** 次の文章を読んで、後の問い（問1～問8）に答えよ。

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」



「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

問 1 下線部(ア)の表わす内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 31

- ① ホルモンは体の各部や脳にさえも指示を出しているという想定
- ② 男女に性差があることは誰もが気づいていることだという想定
- ③ 男女の性差は社会的圧力とホルモンが原因であろうという想定
- ④ 男性の脳と女性の脳は構造的に異なっているはずだという想定

問 2 下線部(イ)の意味として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 32

- ① Neuroscientists are analyzing the inside of a head
- ② Neuroscientists are facing some rather tough questions
- ③ Neuroscientists are treated with effective medicine
- ④ Neuroscientists have discovered what causes the pain

問 3 下線部(ウ)と同じ意味の apply を表わす文を、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 33

- ① You should apply the glue carefully to both surfaces.
- ② I would never want my son to apply to join the army.
- ③ Apply pressure to the wound, and the bleeding will stop.
- ④ What he said will probably apply only to some of you.

問 4 下線部(エ)の表わす内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 34

- ① the brains
- ② the insides
- ③ the relative sizes
- ④ the structures

問 5 空所 (オ-1) と (オ-2) に共通して入れるのに最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 35

- ① amygdala
- ② frontal lobe
- ③ hippocampus
- ④ parietal cortex

問6 下線部(カ)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 36

- ① More data are needed
- ② The problem is misunderstood
- ③ The puzzle is largely completed
- ④ The researchers missed the point

問7 空所（キ）に入れるのに最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 37

- ① expensive treatment
- ② positive result
- ③ simple experiment
- ④ traditional image

問8 本文の内容と合うものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 38

- ① Few differences in health problems have been found between men and women.
- ② Women are generally considered to be better at reading maps than men are.
- ③ Men tend to remember details of pictures more accurately than women do.
- ④ The male hypothalamus is slightly different from the female hypothalamus.

**第6問** 次の文章を読んで、後の問い（問1～問7）に答えよ。

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

問1 空所（ア）に入れる語として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

39

- ① Consequently
- ② Incidentally
- ③ Otherwise
- ④ Scientifically

問2 味のわずかな違いを知覚できる可能性が最も高いと考えられる集団を、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 40

- ① Elderly Asian men
- ② Pregnant African women
- ③ Unmarried European women
- ④ Young European men

問3 空所（イ）に入れる語として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

41

- ① As
- ② Before
- ③ Even if
- ④ Though

問4 下線部(ウ)の表わす内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 42

- ① Culture largely determines what can be eaten.
- ② Different people like different food.
- ③ There is little variety in the kinds of food.
- ④ What people eat is more or less the same.

問5 下線部(エ)の表わす内容として最も適当なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 43

- ① genes and the environment
- ② people's diet and their health
- ③ personalities and taste preferences
- ④ taste and nutrition

問6 Dr. Alan Hirsch の研究結果と一致するものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 44

- ① People who like salty foods tend to be cautious and cooperative.
- ② People who like sour foods tend to be tolerant of diverse opinions.
- ③ People who like spicy foods tend to be conservative and resist change.
- ④ People who like starchy foods tend to avoid radical changes in life.

問7 人の味覚に関して本文中に述べられていないものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

45

- ① 甘みを感じる遺伝子を持たない人は、砂糖の摂取が過剰になる傾向がある。
- ② 苦みを感じる遺伝子を持たない人は、ミネラル豊富な食材に抵抗が少ない。
- ③ 妊娠中ににんじんを豊富に食べた母親の子どもは、苦いものが好きになる。
- ④ 幼い時に野菜を多く食べなかった子どもは、野菜好きになる可能性が低い。