

令和 4 (2022) 年度 入学試験問題 (1 次)

英 語

令和 4 年 1 月 22 日

15時～16時

〈 全体的な注意事項 〉

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開けないでください。
2. この冊子の本文は、14ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明な箇所などがあつた場合には申し出てください。
3. 試験開始とともに、解答用紙の指定欄に受験番号・氏名を記入し、さらに解答用紙のマーク欄に受験番号をマークしてください。
4. 解答は解答用紙の所定の解答欄に記入してください。
5. やむを得ずトイレに行く場合や質問がある場合には、無言で手をあげ、試験監督者の指示に従ってください。
6. 解答用紙は、持ち帰ってはいけません。持ち帰った場合は、失格となります。

〈 マーク記入上の注意事項 〉

1. 解答は各設問ごとに指定された数だけ選び、該当する記号を塗りつぶしてください。
2. 解答には、HB の鉛筆かシャープペンシルを使用してください。
3. 訂正は消しゴムできれいに消してください。

第1問 問1～問10の英文の空所 ～ に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 I'm pretty sure this is a logical conclusion .

- ① drew ② was drawn ③ to draw ④ for drawing

問2 Now you mention it, I haven't seen her around lately.

- ① as ② of ③ that ④ what

問3 Police officers cannot stop and search people justification.

- ① to ② for ③ on ④ without

問4 According to some optimistic forecasts, the economy by 10%.

- ① have grown ② was grown ③ which grow ④ will grow

問5 The spread of the disease has increased than in the preceding weeks.

- ① less slow ② more slowly ③ more slower ④ slow more

問6 Some people claim that violent demonstrations threaten public .

- ① compromise ② hatred ③ ignorance ④ order

問7 The manufacture has maintained high productivity levels.

- ① succeeded to ② successfully
③ been successful ④ to succeed

問 8 She decided to use her knowledge and experience to her own business.

- ① begin for ② lay out ③ set up ④ take on

問 9 Many people believe that animals should not in laboratory experiments.

- ① be used ② have used ③ use to ④ use

問10 In the globalized world, the country a company is based in is becoming increasingly irrelevant.

- ① whenever ② where ③ whether ④ which

第2問 問1～問5において、それぞれ下の①～⑤の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、英文を完成させよ。ただし、解答は ～ に入る語句の番号で答えよ。

問1 We could see the whole .

- ① from ② stood ③ town
④ we ⑤ where

問2 The doses between 2 and 10mg/kg.

- ① anesthesia ② for ③ surgical
④ used ⑤ vary

問3 Teachers argue that the new exam system students.

- ① demands ② excessive ③ is
④ on ⑤ placing

問4 The virus can take between two and 14 days the time they are exposed.

- ① to ② for ③ from
④ someone ⑤ develop symptoms

問5 It was good her hard work.

- ① finally reaping ② my daughter ③ of all
④ the benefits ⑤ to see

第3問 問1～問5の英文の下線部①～④のうちから、誤った表現を含むものを一つずつ選べ。

問1 I don't think it has an unreasonable demand at all for employees to want higher salaries.

①

②

③

④

21

問2 We have been approached to by a number of companies that are interested in our product.

①

②

③

④

22

問3 It is important to remember that diabetic patients are highly prone to infect after surgery.

①

②

③

④

23

問4 The patient should be at work after two weeks and should be fully recovery in six weeks.

①

②

③

④

24

問5 The university tries to place students in their first class choice, but some classes have

①

②

much more applicants than seats available.

③

④

25

第4問 次のA・Bの対話の空所 26 ~ 30 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①~④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

A

Daughter : Mom, I have something exciting to tell you.

Mother : What's up?

Daughter : I'm going to have an operation to get my eyelids fixed.

Mother : What? Are you saying that you're going to get cosmetic surgery? At a hospital?

Daughter : Well, it's... it's not so expensive, and it's only my eyelids.

Mother : Only your eyelids?!

Daughter : Yeah. It's not like I'm going to, you know, do 26 . I'm just going to fix it so I can look prettier. And Mom, it's my money. I've saved it. I've been working to save my money, and I... it's my body.

Mother : So 27 . That's why you've been working all those jobs. You're beautiful the way you are. You should attract people with your inner beauty. Your personality, your intelligence—not your looks.

Daughter : You should realize that beauty is more diverse than ever.

26

- ① anything drastic
- ② everything medical
- ③ nothing painful
- ④ something urgent

27

- ① you've been around the block
- ② beauty's in the eye of the beholder
- ③ that explains it
- ④ stop being a wet blanket

B

Dr. Smiley : Hi, Lia. What seems to be the problem today?

Lia : I hope you can tell me! A chunk of my tooth broke off yesterday.

Dr. Smiley : That's not good. Did you bite something hard?

Lia : No, I didn't... that's the weird thing. It just kind of fell out.

Dr. Smiley : Did it hurt when it broke?

Lia : Yes, it did, just a little; but it started to hurt like crazy this morning.

Dr. Smiley : I think we'd better take a full set of X-rays... Okay, open wide. Let me take a look. Oh, boy. Yes, it looks like **28**.

Lia : *rgscht rfgsh!! ghs gtfhkhj?*

Dr. Smiley : Sorry. It'll be done in a minute. I'm afraid you'll have to have a root canal. I can put in a temporary filling, but you'll have to come back in two weeks for the procedure.

Lia : Do I have to have a root canal? My tooth doesn't really hurt too much.

Dr. Smiley : If we don't take care of this quickly, **29**, and it will hurt a lot. I'll tell Dina to set up an appointment, and I'll see you back here in two weeks, on Tuesday, the 14th, at 3 p.m.

Lia : Will the procedure hurt?

Dr. Smiley : I'll give you medication so that **30**. Relax! It's not so bad!

28

- ① you've exposed the root on your left molar
- ② your teeth line up with your face
- ③ the braces need a bit of tightening
- ④ the crown's susceptible to further decay

29

- ① I'd rather prescribe antibiotics
- ② it may become infected
- ③ there'd be a hairline fracture
- ④ it's a milk tooth that fell out

30

- ① cavities are filled right away
- ② anesthesia should work fine
- ③ my consultation is scheduled
- ④ you won't feel any pain

第5問 次の文章を読んで、後の問い（問1～問8）に答えよ。

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

問 1 下線部(ア)の表す内容として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 31

- ① モーガンがミバエに関して考案した仮説
- ② 遺伝子が染色体上に存在するという発見
- ③ 染色体上の変化が遺伝子に与える影響
- ④ 米国で初めて成功した遺伝子マッピング

問 2 下線部(イ)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 32

- ① any new product in the market
- ② having your genome sequenced
- ③ helping experts understand the data
- ④ the importance of gene mapping

問 3 下線部(ウ)の意味として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 33

- ① her BRCA1 gene caused a mutation in cancer cells
- ② there was one BRCA1 gene missing from her genome
- ③ her BRCA1 gene was slightly different from a normal one
- ④ the genetic test had increased the risk of damaging her BRCA1 gene

問 4 下線部(エ)の表す内容として最も適切なものを、次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 34

- ① coding for a disease often involves genome sequencing
- ② it often takes a long time to identify the genes of a disease
- ③ more than one gene is often responsible for a disease
- ④ multiple diseases are often caused by a particular gene

問5 下線部(オ)と同じ意味の charge を含む文を, 次の①~④のうちから一つ選べ。 35

- ① The animal began to charge towards us.
- ② You need to let the batteries charge fully before using.
- ③ We won't charge for delivery if you pay now.
- ④ Demonstrators have charged that the police used excessive force against them.

問6 2つの空所 (カ) に入れるのに最も適当なものを, 次の①~④のうちから一つ選べ。

36

- ① benefit ② gain ③ yield ④ value

問7 空所 (キ) に入れるのに最も適当なものを, 次の①~④のうちから一つ選べ。 37

- ① get in close contact with ② have a good command of
- ③ pay little attention to ④ make better decisions about

問8 本文の内容と合うものを, 次の①~④のうちから一つ選べ。 38

- ① The first successful human gene mapping was conducted in the 1910s in the United States.
- ② James Watson was able to find out about the possibility of his developing genetic diseases.
- ③ Focusing on weak signals of developing a disease helps people get rid of unnecessary stress.
- ④ Better understanding of genetics enables doctors to treat their patients more effectively.

第6問 次の文章を読んで、後の問い（問1～問7）に答えよ。

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「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

問1 空所（ア）に入れる語句として最も適当なものを，次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

39

- ① by chance
- ② for good
- ③ once in a while
- ④ without fail

問2 下線部(イ)に関して，本文の内容と一致するものを，次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

40

- ① Children who lack resilience begin to develop serious behavior problems in their teens.
- ② Resilience affects whether or not the same tragic event may be perceived as traumatic.
- ③ Resilient children are not always making good decisions about a difficult situation.
- ④ Whether a child is resilient or not is highly predictable from their normal behavior.

問3 下線部(ウ)の表す内容として最も適当なものを，次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

41

- ① how you perceive your own life
- ② the average life expectancy
- ③ the standard of living in your country
- ④ what you actually experience

問4 空所（エ）に入れる語句として最も適当なものを，次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

42

- ① Along the way
- ② By coincidence
- ③ With all her effort
- ④ In her opinion

問5 Emmy Werner の調査では, resilience を有していたと判断される子どもがおよそ何人いたと考えられるか。次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 43

- ① 60
- ② 80
- ③ 90
- ④ 100

問6 下線部(オ)の表す内容として最も適当なものを, 次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。 44

- ① coping with neurosis
- ② handling hostile attacks
- ③ deteriorating over time
- ④ getting out of their predicament

問7 resilience に関して本文中に述べられていないものを, 次の①～④のうちから一つ選べ。

45

- ① Garmezy が出会った少年は, 毎日パンだけのサンドイッチを食べていても笑顔を絶やすことがなかった。
- ② Garmezy の研究では, 適応能力と結びつく要素が, 個々の心理的要因と外的環境要因の二つに分類された。
- ③ Werner の研究では, 運も関係しているものの, 環境にどう反応したかが立ち直る力に大きく関係していた。
- ④ Bonanno の研究によれば, 物事をポジティブに捉える能力は獲得されるものではなく生得的なものである。