

令和 6 (2024) 年度 入学試験問題 (1 次)

英 語

令和 6 年 1 月 20 日

15時～16時

〈 全体的な注意事項 〉

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開けないでください。
2. この冊子の本文は、14ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明な箇所などがあつた場合には申し出てください。
3. 試験開始とともに、解答用紙の指定欄に受験番号・氏名を記入し、さらに解答用紙のマーク欄に受験番号をマークしてください。
4. 解答は解答用紙の所定の解答欄に記入してください。
5. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいですが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
6. 不正行為について
 - ① 不正行為に対しては厳正に対処します。
 - ② 不正行為に見えるような行為が見受けられた場合は、試験監督者がカードを用いて注意します。
 - ③ 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験を取りやめさせ退室させます。
7. 解答用紙は、持ち帰ってはいけません。持ち帰った場合は、失格となります。
8. やむを得ずトイレに行く場合や質問がある場合には、無言で手をあげ、試験監督者の指示に従ってください。

〈 マーク記入上の注意事項 〉

1. 解答は各設問ごとに指定された数だけ選び、該当する記号を塗りつぶしてください。
2. 解答には、HB 以上の鉛筆かシャープペンシルを使用してください。
3. 訂正は消しゴムできれいに消してください。

第1問 次の問い（問1～10）の英文の空所 **1** ～ **10** に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

問1 **1** in the *New England Journal of Medicine*.

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① His published research | ② His research was published |
| ③ He published his research was | ④ He was published research |

問2 People started to question **2** for offering to help.

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ① whether to motivating the company | ② motivation by the company |
| ③ the company to be motivated | ④ the company's motivation |

問3 After fourth grade, the amount of schoolwork continues to **3**.

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| ① gradual increase | ② gradually increasing |
| ③ increase gradually | ④ increase in gradual |

問4 The tickets are selling **4** their face value.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| ① as high as for | ② for far more than |
| ③ for the most of | ④ more as much as |

問5 Until the security situation improves, it is too dangerous **5** there.

- | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| ① for staff to work | ② of staff working |
| ③ to work for staff | ④ work for staff |

問6 There are many organizations **6** conservation of the environment.

- | | |
|-----------------|------------------|
| ① dedicated to | ② dedicating for |
| ③ of dedication | ④ that dedicate |

問 7 The following dietary changes have been studied 7 cancer.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| ① according to | ② at the sight of |
| ③ in connection with | ④ in favor of |

問 8 There is a large body of evidence 8 passive smoking causes cancer.

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| ① indicated by which | ② indication of which |
| ③ that indicates what | ④ which indicates that |

問 9 We look forward to 9 school after a relaxing winter break.

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| ① returning students to | ② returning to students in |
| ③ students returning to | ④ students to return for |

問10 10 objection, the chairperson's request was granted.

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| ① It wasn't any | ② No matter what |
| ③ Not being there | ④ There being no |

第2問 次の問い（問1～5）において、それぞれ下の①～⑤の語句を並べかえて空所を補い、最も適当な文を完成させよ。解答は、11 ～ 20 に入れるものの番号のみを答えよ。

問1 The documents are 11 12 real value.

- | | | |
|------|---------|-------|
| ① to | ② short | ③ too |
| ④ be | ⑤ of | |

問2 Not 13 14, but the soil was as well.

- | | | |
|--------|----------------|--------|
| ① were | ② contaminated | ③ only |
| ④ the | ⑤ crops | |

問3 There are some commodities, the 15 16 by their scarcity alone.

- | | | |
|--------------|------|---------|
| ① which | ② is | ③ value |
| ④ determined | ⑤ of | |

問4 The main focus of our attention will 17 18.

- | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| ① on | ② be | ③ efficient |
| ④ providing | ⑤ service | |

問5 The program is 19 20 the fundamental knowledge of pharmacology.

- | | | |
|------------|------------|------|
| ① equip | ② with | ③ to |
| ④ students | ⑤ designed | |

第3問 次の問い（問1～5）の英文の下線部①～④のうちから、誤った表現を含むものを一つずつ選べ。

問1 Back in the 1970s, I was an anthropology student seating in the library doggedly
①
reading books and articles about the social lives of people in Africa, Asia, and the South
② ③ ④
Pacific. 21

問2 Why doggedly? The scholarly reading matter covered with kinship systems, clan
① ② ③
alliances, land tenure and farming and political systems. 22
④

問3 Rarely the reader of these texts catch a glimpse of the day-to-day lives of the people
① ②
written about, or what it was like to live amongst them. 23
③ ④

問4 However, some books started with a preface describing how the anthropologist arrived
① ②
in the distant village or town of study, found somewhere to live on, and started engaging
③ ④
with local people. 24

問5 These accounts were often what the most interesting part of the book and stimulated
① ② ③
my appetite for medical anthropological research. 25
④

第4問 次のA・Bの対話の 26 ～ 30 に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

A

Jane : I'm fed up with seeing all those advertisements to get a perfect body or perfect teeth every time I look at a website.

Mary : Well, the main purpose of advertising is to sell products.

Jane : But all the same, 26 .

Mary : People click on them, though. I bet you click on them as well.

Jane : Well, I did do it out of curiosity once or twice.

Mary : There you are. If nobody did that, 27 .

26

- ① large promise is the soul of an advertisement
- ② it's just taking advantage of people's insecurities
- ③ the pursuit of a perfect body shouldn't be denied
- ④ impulse buying occurs when there is a sudden desire

27

- ① I'd do it for them instead
- ② the advertisements would soon disappear
- ③ you'd feel all the more annoyed
- ④ they wouldn't be so curious about it

B

- Lia : Hi. I'm here for my eye examination. I know I'm a little early. My appointment is at 2 p.m.
- Dr. Specs : That's fine. Is this your regular checkup, or have you been having any problems?
- Lia : Well, I'm about due for my checkup, but I'm a little concerned about some headaches I've been having lately.
- Dr. Specs : Hmmm. Have you been under any extra stress at work or at home lately? **28**.
- Lia : I'm always under stress! But maybe that's all it is.
- Dr. Specs : Let's just check things out to be sure there's no underlying problem. How about your family history? Any eye problems that you know of?
- Lia : Actually, my grandmother had glaucoma, and my dad takes drops to control his eye pressure. Oh, yeah, and my mom had cataracts removed.
- Dr. Specs : Well, I think it's important to do a thorough exam. I'm going to check your vision, look at both the inside and outside of your eyes, and measure the pressure. I'll need to dilate your pupils, so it'll be a little while **29**. And we'll check the prescription for your glasses.
- Lia : I'll feel much better to know everything's okay. Now that you mention it, maybe my prescription needs to be changed. **30**
- Dr. Specs : Sure it could. We'll check it out. If everything is okay, I'll see you back in two years for a regular checkup.

28

- ① Drop two eye drops into the infected eye every hour
- ② Stress falls on the first syllable of the word "symptom"
- ③ That could cause some of your symptoms
- ④ You need to reduce the amount of stress on your back

29

- ① after you've reviewed the material ② before you can drive home
- ③ till you regain full consciousness ④ until I'll be available again

30

- ① Could that be causing my headaches?
- ② Could this drug be prescribed to children?
- ③ I could do with having some time off work.
- ④ My father's on medication for high blood pressure.

第5問 次の文章を読み、下の問い（問1～8）の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

問 1 下線部(ア)の表す内容。 31

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| ① annual events | ② hereditary traits |
| ③ traditional beliefs | ④ old habits |

問 2 下線部(イ)の意味。 32

- | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| ① being mostly responsible for | ② mainly to be confused with |
| ③ the major difference from | ④ the primary target of |

問 3 下線部(ウ)の意味。 33

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| ① faces strong opposition | ② is of greater importance |
| ③ is something we'd rather not do | ④ turns in the opposite direction |

問 4 下線部(エ)の意味。 34

- | | | | |
|-------|-------------|----------|------------|
| ① Add | ② Eliminate | ③ Ignore | ④ Postpone |
|-------|-------------|----------|------------|

問 5 下線部(オ)の意味。 35

- | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|
| ① can be sharpened | ② sometimes accelerates |
| ③ is capable of reaching bottom | ④ may deteriorate |

問 6 空所（ カ ）に入れるのに最も適当なもの。 36

- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| ① circadian | ② external | ③ inherent | ④ unconscious |
|-------------|------------|------------|---------------|

問 7 空所（ キ ）に入れるのに最も適当なもの。 37

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| ① time is a great healer | ② time waits for no man |
| ③ time is money | ④ time will tell |

問 8 本文の内容と合うもの。 38

- ① Ancient humans seem to have had no sense of guilt about procrastinating.
- ② Some people believe that people who tend to put off doing things until a later time are not necessarily lazy.
- ③ In today's digital age, people have a tendency to be distracted by tasks that require little or no concentration.
- ④ In the 2019 study, respondents in the Netherlands turned out to be more accepting of their boss's tardiness than respondents in South Africa.

第6問 次の文章を読み、下の問い（問1～7）の答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれ下の①～④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

「この箇所については、著作権上の都合により、公開しておりません。」

問1 下線部(ア)の表す内容。 39

- ① bring out ② rule out ③ set out ④ work out

問2 空所（ イ ）に入るもの。 40

- ① anecdotal ② casual ③ definitive ④ instinctive

問3 下線部(ウ)の表す内容。 41

- ① A person with a dry mouth ran the risk of being burned.
② If the mouth were drier, the burn wouldn't be as serious.
③ Suspects suffering from serious burns secreted more saliva.
④ The drier the mouth, the more severe the tongue burns would be.

問4 空所（ エ ）に入るもの。 42

- ① evidence ② justice ③ majority ④ power

問5 下線部(オ)の表す内容。 43

- ① They would be no less impressed by them than we are.
② They wouldn't doubt the superiority of their own techniques.
③ They would have no doubts about the reliability of modern science.
④ They would have no idea how reliable modern crime investigation techniques are.

問6 本文の内容と合うもの。 44

- ① Saliva components were analyzed before trial in ancient China.
② Forensic science has always been praised for its sophistication.
③ The ancient Roman jury was more reliable than generally believed.
④ Using blood to prove a crime was already known in the 13th century.

問7 forensics に関して本文中に述べられていないもの。

45

- ① The word “forensic” is related to the public square in ancient Rome, where court cases were held.
- ② The Greek anatomist Erasistratus knew that changes in a person’s pulse rate could be an indication of guilt.
- ③ A wide variety of technological tools and scientific approaches have been employed in the prevention of crime.
- ④ The Greek physicist Archimedes exposed a goldsmith’s dishonesty by measuring the relative density of metal.