令和 7 (2025) 年度 入学試験問題 (1次)

좶 英

令和7年1月25日 15時~16時

〈 全体的な注意事項 〉

- 1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子を開けないでください。
- 2. この冊子の本文は、15ページです。落丁、乱丁、印刷不鮮明な箇所などがあった場合には申 し出てください。
- 3. 試験開始とともに、解答用紙の指定欄に受験番号・氏名を記入し、さらに解答用紙のマーク 欄に受験番号をマークしてください。
- 4. 解答は解答用紙の所定の解答欄に記入してください。
- 5. 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいですが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 6. 不正行為について
 - ① 不正行為に対しては厳正に対処します。
 - ② 不正行為に見えるような行為が見受けられた場合は、試験監督者がカードを用いて注意
 - ③ 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験を取りやめさせ退室させます。
- 7. 解答用紙は、持ち帰ってはいけません。持ち帰った場合は、失格となります。
- 8. やむを得ずトイレに行く場合や質問がある場合には、無言で手をあげ、試験監督者の指示に 従ってください。

〈 マーク記入上の注意事項 〉

- 1. 解答は各設問ごとに指定された数だけ選び、該当する記号を塗りつぶしてください。
- 2. 解答には、HB以上の鉛筆かシャープペンシルを使用してください。
- 3. 訂正は消しゴムできれいに消してください。

	問 1 ~問10 の英文の空所	10] に入れるのに最も適当なものを,それぞれ
問 1	This is another case 1 more is not a	neces	ssarily better.
1	which	2	how
3	much	4	where
問 2	The product 2 from harmful chemic	cal p	esticides.
1	freedom	2	is free
3	to free	4	free is
問3 I	He gave her precise directions, and made	e	3 them.
1	her repeat	2	she repeated
3	repeat her	4	her repetition
問4 S	Students were 4 on how to perform	ı har	nds-only CPR.
1	trained for	2	being trained
3	trained by	4	training to be
問 5 I	Ouring the session, group members beco	me 1	teachers 5.
1	each other	2	one to another
3	each for other	4	for one another
問6 1	No sooner 6 been passed than it wa	ıs an	nended.
1	the proposal has	2	had the proposal
3	they had proposed	4	had proposed them

問7 1	They have become happier, wiser, and	7	to love.
1	able much	2	became more
3	better able	4	good ability
問 8 I:	nfection control nurses are 8 place	d to	coordinate continuing education.
1	ideal	2	idealized
3	idealistic	4	ideally
問9 H	Had they done this, they 9 down in	hist	ory as heroes.
1	might have gone	2	should go
3	have gone	4	were going
問10 ①	The movie stars never used public trans	porta	ation, and avoided 10 in public places.
1	to see	2	of seeing
(3)	being seen	(4)	to have seen

第2問 問1∼問5 において させよ。解答は 11)の語を並べかえて空所を補い, 英文を完成 のの番号のみを答えよ。
問 1 It 11	fluent	t in a language.
① to ④ takes	② effort⑤ constant	3 become
問 2 Pesticides	14	the environment.
 pollute and 	2 kill5 wildlife	③ can
問3 A childhood trip to Eu	rope15	16 history.
 her lifelong 	② in⑤ sparked	③ interest
問 4 There was a	17 18	the movie should be allowed.
 as debate 	2 heated5 whether	3 to
問 5 The Romans gradual conquered.	lly assimilated the _	19 20 had
1 the4 they	② of⑤ people	3 culture

問 1	Do you <u>usually</u> hit the sr		nen your <u>a</u> 2	larm goes o		ning?	21
問 2	Those extra snoozes con		cognitive [2]	performance	e for when y	ou <u>firs</u>	
	up, new research suggests.		1 odulto	anlika GC	l managet agi	d +b	22
問 3	In a study of more than	1,700 <u>surveyed</u>	adults wo	oridwide, 69	percent said	2 they	nit the
	snooze button or <u>setting</u> m	ultiple alarms <u>a</u>	at least "son	metimes."			23
問 4	In an experiment with	31 habitual "si	noozers," t	he study a	uthors found	d that	hitting
	snooze improved by some		uals' perfo	rmance on o	cognitive test	es.	24
	2	3			4		
問 5	However, it didn't seen	n to affect the	e normal 1	raise in the	e stress hor	mone (cortisol
	that occurs within the fir	rst hour of wa	aking up a	and helps p	orepare the	body 1	for the
	2			(3			
	day ahead.						25
	4						

第 3 問 問 1 ~ 問 5 の英文の下線部①~④のうちから、誤った表現を含むものを一つずつ選べ。

第 4 問 次のA・Bの対話の **26** ~ **30** に入れるのに最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の ①~④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

\mathbf{A}

Doctor: Hello, Ms. Smith. What brings you in today?

Patient: Well, I've been feeling really tired lately. Like, even getting out of bed in the morning is difficult.

Doctor: 26, like fever, changes in appetite, or trouble sleeping at night?

Patient: No, not really. I sleep okay, but I don't have much energy to do anything during the day.

Doctor: Okay. Have you made any major changes to your diet or exercise routine recently?

Patient: Actually, yes, I have. I've been trying to eat healthier and started going for walks most evenings.

Doctor: That's great! But it's possible that even healthy changes can initially cause fatigue as your body adjusts.

Patient: Hmm, I didn't think of that.

Doctor: However, to be safe, I'd like to run some basic blood tests to rule out any underlying conditions.

Patient: Okay, sounds good.

Doctor: In the meantime, try to maintain your healthy habits and see if 27

Patient: I will. Thank you, Dr. Jones.

26

- 1 Have you noticed any other symptoms
- 2 Should we undergo a medical examination
- 3 What have you been doing to reduce the pain
- 4 Are there any good medications for my condition

27

- ① we can go back to our old ways of doing things
- 2 your energy levels improve in the next few days
- 3 blood tests are used to detect medical problems
- 4 you can adjust to a sudden change in your medication

В

- Nurse : Good morning! How are you feeling today?
- Patient: Morning. I'm okay, just a bit tired. I haven't been sleeping well lately.
- Nurse: I'm sorry to hear that. How long have you been experiencing trouble with your sleep?
- Patient: It's been about a month now. I can fall asleep initially, but I keep waking up throughout the night, and then it's hard to get back to sleep.
- Nurse : Okay. Have you tried any strategies to help improve your sleep, such as avoiding caffeine or creating a calming bedtime routine?
- Patient: Yes, **28** and I usually try to relax before bed by reading or listening to soothing music, but it doesn't seem to make much of a difference.
- Nurse: It's good that you're trying those methods. Have you been feeling any increased stress or anxiety lately?
- Patient: Yes, work has been a bit stressful lately, and I've been feeling anxious about some personal issues too.
- Nurse: 29 It might be helpful to explore some relaxation techniques or talk to a counselor about managing stress. Additionally, to keep track of your sleep patterns and possible triggers, I suggest you consider keeping a sleep diary.
- Patient: That's a good idea. I'll start keeping track of my sleep and see if I notice any patterns. 30
- Nurse: Medication can be an option for short-term relief, but it's important to address any underlying issues that might be contributing to your sleep difficulties. I would recommend discussing this further with your doctor.
- Patient: Okay, I'll talk to my doctor about it. Thanks for your help and advice.

28

- ① no strategy has helped my sleep
- 2 I've tried cutting back on caffeine
- 3 a strong cup of coffee keeps me awake
- 4 I don't like how decaffeinated coffee tastes

29

- ① Personal issues can only be addressed for yourself.
- 2 Work stress has little to do with sleep deprivation.
- 3 Stress and anxiety can definitely affect sleep quality.
- 4 An anxiety disorder is a type of mental health condition.

30

- ① Is it possible that keeping a sleep diary could be a trigger?
- ② Should I stop taking sleeping pills I've been taking for years?
- 3 Do you think I should consider taking any sleep medications?
- 4 How long have there been effective medications to help sleep?

第5問 次の文章を読み、**問1~問8**の答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①~④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

	4	reduces the cost of medical care
問 2	? 下	「線部(イ)の意味。 32
	1	conform to
	2	be obedient to
	3	put in place
	4	be compared with
問 3	3 下	一線部(ウ)の意味。 33
	1	if any damage is inflicted
	2	in terms of causal event
	3	so that no harm will be done
	4	with regard to the cause of trouble
問 4	,	- 線部(エ)の意味。 34
	1	beneficial advice
	2	fair and reasonable care
	3	personalized support
	4	respective treatment
問 5	5 空	医所 (オ) に入れるのに最も適当なもの。 35
	1	for the sake of
	2	in case of
	3	on account of

4 regardless of

問1 下線部(ア)の表す内容。 31

keeps health workers busy

3 provides medical staff with more time

① allows medical staff to make their own decisions

問 6 下線部(カ)の意味。

- ① challenge any implicit biases and assumptions
- 2 eliminate all negative thoughts and beliefs
- 3 increase the likelihood of effective treatment
- 4 minimize any potential prejudices and difficulties

空所(キ-1)と(キ-2)に入れるのに最も適当な組み合わせ。 37 問 7

-		-
	37	
	J/	

	+-1	≠ − 2
1	more than	rather than
2	neither	nor
3	not only	but also
4	what's called	which means

問8 本文の内容と合うもの。 38

- ① The integration of ChatGPT into the healthcare system cannot be expected to increase access to quality care for populations where access is limited due to financial constraints.
- 2 ChatGPT has been properly trained using an accurate dataset to avoid potentially harming patients.
- 3 It is important to have a clear definition of the roles and responsibilities of all the stakeholders involved in the use of ChatGPT in the healthcare setting.
- 4 It is virtually impossible to ensure that the use of ChatGPT is in accordance with the privacy, security and rights of all patients.

第6問 次の文章を読み、**問1~問7**の答えとして最も適当なものを、それぞれ下の①~④のうちから一つずつ選べ。

1	definitely proved to break down
2	helped to effectively burn up
3	remarkably slowed the buildup of
4	significantly increased the amount of
問 3	下線部(ウ)の表す内容。 41
1	were consuming high-calorie foods
2	were strongly advised against self-medication
3	were suffering from long-term stress
4	were trying to avoid anything full of fat or sugar
問 4	下線部(エ)の表す内容。 42
1	increases the possibility of further damage
2	leads to the activation of immune cells
3	reacts promptly to any possible infection
4	slows down the immune system
問 5	空所 (オ) に入るもの。 43
1	account for
2	get along with
3	put an end to
4	take advantage of

問1 空所(ア)に入るもの。 39

1 lethal

2 medicinal3 persistent

4 temporary

問2 下線部(イ)の表す内容。 40

問6 本文の内容と合うもの。 44

- ① As early as the 1900s, a number of studies showed that psychological stress could influence a person's susceptibility to a variety of diseases.
- 2 The typical human response to long-term stress is to maintain a healthy diet.
- 3 If someone is under stressful circumstances for a month or more, they are more prone to contracting a cold.
- 4 The hippocampus is surprisingly resistant to an excess of hormones.

問7 stress に関して本文中に述べられていないもの。 45

- ① Chronic stress often results in an increase in cortisol levels.
- ② There has always been plenty of scientific evidence that the consumption of sugary foods is a temporary relief for the nervous soul.
- 3 Stressful jobs that require a great deal of attention can result in a longer healing time for small wounds.
- 4 Neurons in the amygdala bloom with branching dendrites as a result of repeated stress.